



# X-37 Flight Demonstrator

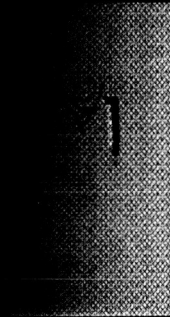
## *X-40A Flight Test Approach*



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# Phased Approach to Orbital Flight Demonstrations

X-40A Completed Seven  
Successful Flights in 2001



Drop Tests

Approach and Landing  
Test Vehicle Flies 2004



B-52 will carry ALTV up to 40,000 feet



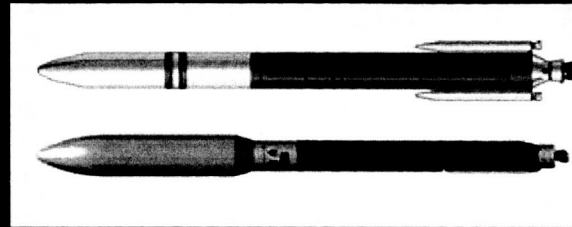
Streamlined Ground Operations

Orbital Vehicle  
Flies 2006 - 2007



On Orbit

EELV



# X-40A History

- Air Force owned vehicle developed by Boeing
  - Phase 1: One successful flight performed August 1998
  - Phase 2: Loaned to X-37 to provide early flight test data

## Improved Instrumentation

- & Telemetry
- Frequency agile
- Improved Data Rate
- Added Temp/Strain Sensors
- Improved Pressure Sensing
- Surface Position Sensors

## Upgraded Avionics Systems

- New dGPS Receiver/Modem and Command Receiver/Modem
- New uplink antennas
- Ruggedized Steering Controller & improved Actuator
- Addition of Heaters
- Power System Upgrades
- Additional Safing Systems

Modification  
of surface  
actuator  
mounts

Add Landing  
Gear Doors

Add X-37 Sensors

- GPS/INS (SIGI)
- Air Data (CADS)

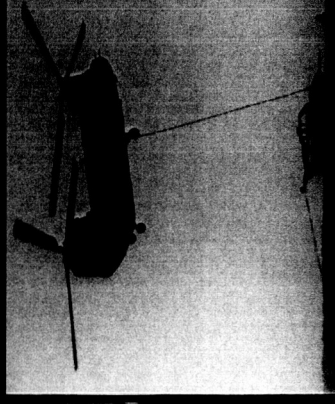
Modified Flight  
Termination System

FOCC Trailer Upgrades  
(Replaced Phase 1 DCV)



# X-40A Flight Test Objectives

1. Evaluate Calculated Air Data System (CADS) experiment
2. Evaluate Honeywell SIGI (GPS/INS) under flight conditions
3. Flight Operation Control Center (FOCC) site integration and flight test operations
4. Flight test and tune GN&C algorithms
5. Conduct PID maneuvers to improve the X-37 aero database

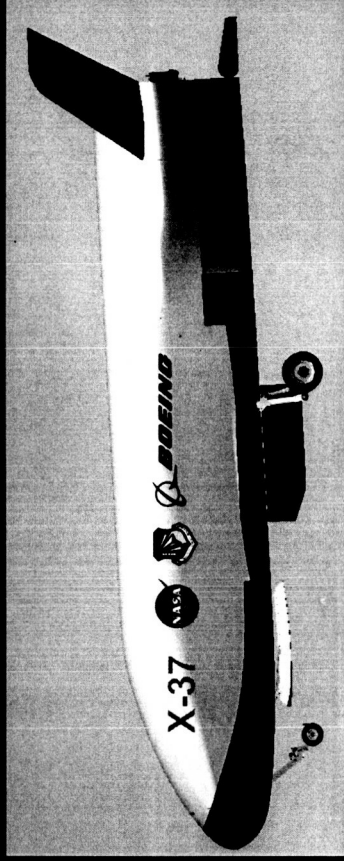




# Comparison to X-37

## X-37

Landed Weight 7,500 lbs  
 Payload Weight 500 lbs  
 Fuselage Length 25.7 ft  
 Wing span 14.9 ft



## X-40A

Landed Weight 3,000 lb  
 Fuselage Length 21.5 ft  
 Wing span 11.5 ft  
 Length scale of X-37 80%



# Stepping Stone Flight Test Approach

Flight Tests Completed at DFRC with  
Cooperation from Edwards AFB



Tow/Taxi Tests



Captive Carry Flights



Free Flights

*Autonomous  
Approach & Landing*



# Tow/Taxi Test Objectives

- Verify navigation system performance
- Evaluate performance of X-37 navigation system experiment
- Verify closed-loop performance of the landing system
- Obtain data to substantiate landing system models
- Evaluate integrated X-40A subsystem operations

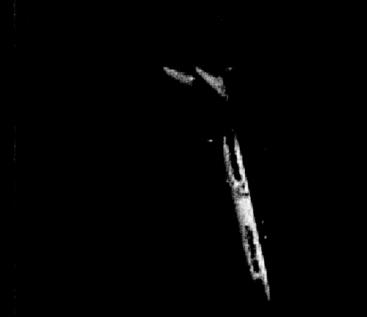
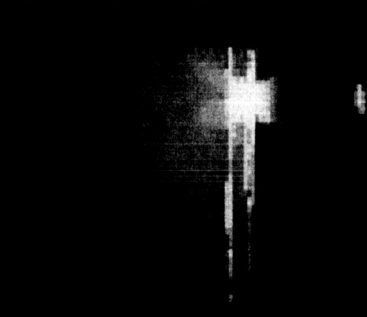
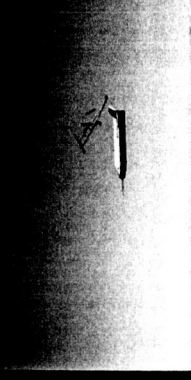
# Captive-Carry Flight Via CH-47 Helicopter

- Verify X-40A Vehicle & Ground System Performance
- Verify X-40A & Helicopter Performance and Behavior
- Rehearse GO/NO-GO and release procedures



# Seven Successful Free-Flight Approach & Landing Tests From 15,000 Feet

- Flight-to-flight conditions varied to gage vehicle response:
  - Released off centerline
  - Aerodynamic measurements made during vehicle maneuvers
  - Demonstrated unpowered flight and landing characteristics
- Collected data from onboard X-37 experiments
- Demonstrated operations concept



# The X-40A Flight Test Program

## Achieved Planned Objectives

- Develop Computed Air Data System (CADS) flight data to support X-37 system design
- Evaluation of Honeywell SIGI (GPS/INS) under flight conditions
- Flight Operation Control Center (FOCC) site integration and flight test operations
- Flight test and tune GN&C algorithms
- Base pressure instrumentation and PID maneuvers to improve the X-37 aero database



For More Information: